

**PERIODIC REPORT TO THE
COMMITTEE ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD**

**COMBINED SECOND TO FIFTH PERIODIC REPORTS OF STATES
PARTIES**

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

MALAYSIA

2008-2018

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I. GENERAL MEASURES OF IMPLEMENTATION**Table 1: Financial Allocation to Ministry of Health, 2008 – 2018**

Year	Total Allocation (RM, million)	Operating Expenses (RM, million)	Development Expenses (RM, million)	Percentage of National Budget (%)
2008	13,102	11,569	1,467	6.58
2009	14,430	12,173	2,540	6.75
2010	15,348	11,764	3,584	8.02
2011	16,280	14,300	1,980	7.68
2012	16,871	14,998	1,873	7.25
2013	19,277	17,353	1,924	7.66
2014	22,160	20,498	1,662	8.39
2015	22,773	21,714	1,343	8.31
2016	22,900	21,423	1,318	8.57
2017	24,800	23,942	1,297	9.43
2018	26,398	26,215	1,573	9.35

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 2: Financial Allocation to Ministry of Education, 2008-2018

Year	Total Allocation (RM, million)	Operating Expenses (RM, million)	Development Expenses (RM, million)	Percentage of National Budget (%)
2008	41,713	34,842	6,870	23.58
2009	45,520	37,032	8,487	21.89
2010	43,542	34,044	9,498	22.74
2011	48,370	39,551	8,819	22.82
2012	50,178	43,341	6,837	21.55
2013	52,440	47,351	5,089	20.84
2014	54,601	50,565	4,035	20.67
2015	56,633	52,359	4,274	20.68
2016	54,738	51,083	3,655	20.49
2017	56,121	52,389	3,732	21.52
2018	59,860	55,476	4,383	21.36

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

Table 3: Financial Allocation (Operating Expenses) to the Children’s Division, Department of Social Welfare, 2012-2018

Year	Operating Expenses (RM)
2012	50,754,000
2013	57,199,900
2014	59,663,000
2015	56, 620, 200
2016	74, 403, 810
2017	79, 907, 700
2018	79, 672, 800

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 4: Number of Professionals attending ‘A Comprehensive Course on Laws Relating to Children in Malaysia’, 2016-2018

Year	Judicial officers	Legal officers	Other government departments	Local authorities	Statutory bodies	Total participants
2016	4	11	6	1	2	24
2017	3	22	7	0	0	32
2018	8	12	13	0	1	34

Source: Judicial and Legal Training Institute (ILKAP), 2019

II. DEFINITION OF THE CHILD

Table 5: Number and proportion of children in Malaysia by age and ethnic, 2008 -2018

Number of children under 5 years (0-4 years)											
Ethnic	Malay ('000)	Chinese ('000)	Indian ('000)	Peninsular ¹ Peribumi/Indigenous ('000)	Sarawak ¹ Peribumi/Indigenous ('000)	Sabah (including WP Labuan) ¹ Peribumi/Indigenous ('000)	Others ('000)	Non-Citizens ('000)	Total ('000)	Total Population ('000)	Percentage of population (%)
2008	1,443.5	450.9	155.2	48.8	120.0	192.9	42.3	58.9	2,512.5	27,567.6	9.1
2009	1,449.1	442.7	152.0	50.4	120.1	200.0	43.5	57.0	2,515.0	28,081.5	9.0
2010	1,460.2	432.8	149.2	51.7	117.1	207.3	36.3	54.1	2,508.6	28,588.6	8.8
2011	1,466.6	417.1	145.4	53.0	114.3	198.0	39.7	71.4	2,505.6	29,062.0	8.6
2012	1,487.7	407.1	141.2	53.1	114.4	192.1	40.8	88.3	2,524.7	29,510.0	8.6
2013	1,515.3	401.0	137.5	52.3	111.8	187.5	42.2	111.6	2,559.3	30,213.7	8.5
2014	1,540.4	386.3	132.4	50.3	107.4	181.0	43.3	130.3	2,571.2	30,708.5	8.4
2015	1,576.0	378.1	125.7	48.8	107.3	174.6	44.2	147.0	2,601.6	31,186.1	8.3
2016	1,609.7	371.6	121.3	47.5	105.3	182.7	42.9	149.5	2,630.4	31,633.5	8.3
2017	1,623.4	355.4	116.6	46.4	102.1	182.1	42.1	145.6	2,613.7	32,022.6	8.2
2018	1,641.8	334.5	113.5	46.3	99.5	180.7	40.7	138.3	2,595.3	32,382.3	8.0

Table 6: Number and proportion of children in Malaysia by age and ethnic, 2008 -2018 (continued)

Number of children under 18 years (0-17 years)											
Ethnic	Malay ('000)	Chinese ('000)	Indian ('000)	Peninsular ¹ Peribumi/Indigenous ('000)	Sarawak ¹ Peribumi/Indigenous ('000)	Sabah (including WP Labuan) ¹ Peribumi/Indigenous ('000)	Others ('000)	Non-Citizens ('000)	Total ('000)	Total Population ('000)	Percentage of population (%)
2008	5,375.3	1,825.3	616.5	134.8	447.2	731.3	134.1	331.3	9,595.8	27,567.6	34.8
2009	5,384.3	1,805.7	610.7	138.9	451.1	748.5	133.5	289.8	9,562.5	28,081.5	34.1
2010	5,406.2	1,781.4	603.9	143.0	450.6	766.8	109.9	247.4	9,509.3	28,588.6	33.3
2011	5,400.4	1,745.0	593.9	148.2	447.7	754.1	115.1	272.1	9,476.5	29,062.0	32.6
2012	5,403.9	1,712.3	582.8	152.6	445.8	744.2	118.1	295.1	9,454.8	29,510.0	32.0
2013	5,412.2	1,683.3	572.8	155.5	441.7	737.2	121.4	339.0	9,463.0	30,213.7	31.3
2014	5,428.3	1,644.8	561.4	158.1	437.8	727.7	124.7	358.9	9,441.7	30,708.5	30.7
2015	5,454.4	1,612.3	549.2	160.3	435.5	719.2	127.1	383.3	9,441.2	31,186.1	30.3
2016	5,488.1	1,576.8	535.6	162.5	430.8	716.2	130.4	405.8	9,446.3	31,633.5	29.9
2017	5,515.8	1,536.9	522.8	165.2	425.1	707.8	132.3	420.2	9,426.2	32,022.6	29.4
2018	5,548.4	1,495.1	510.6	169.6	418.6	698.0	133.8	431.8	9,405.9	32,382.3	29.0

Notes:

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

1 - refers to Other Bumiputera

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia, 2019

Table 6: Number of children married, 2017 - 2018

2017

Age/ Ethnic	Bumiputra		Chinese		Indian		Others		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
17	167	991	1	83	-	24	2	35	1,303
16	49	500	-	31	-	8	1	10	599
15	5	153	-	1	-	-	1	4	164
14	1	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	32
13	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Total	222	1,683	1	115	-	32	4	50	2,107

2018

Age/ Ethnic	Bumiputra		Chinese		Indian		Others		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
17	140	875	3	61	-	15	2	47	1,143
16	38	452	-	35	-	5	-	11	541
15	8	121	-	1	-	-	-	2	132
14	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
13	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Total	186	1,488	3	97	-	20	2	60	1,856

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia, 2019

III. GENERAL PRINCIPLES

Table 7: Seminars on Gender Sensitivity organised by the Department of Women's Development, 2008-2017

Year	Name of Seminar/ Programme	Number of participants
2008	-	-
2009	Seminar on Gender Sensitivity for Senators and Members of Parliament	45
2010	Seminar on Gender Sensitivity for Secondary School Students	2,115
2011	-	-
2012	Seminar on Gender Sensitivity for Tertiary Education Students	350
2013	Seminar on Gender Sensitivity For Media Practitioners	200
2014	-	-
2015	Seminar on Gender Sensitivity For Civil Servants (4 programmes)	400
2016	Seminar on Gender Sensitivity For Civil Servants (2 programmes)	300
2017	Roundtable Discussion on Gender Mainstreaming	77

Source: Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development, 2019

Table 8: Death of children due to illnesses, 2008-2018

Year	HIV/AIDS	Malaria	Tuberculo-sis	Polio	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B	Hepatitis C
2008	12	4	-	0	0	0	-
2009	19	2	-	0	0	0	-
2010	13	2	-	0	0	0	-
2011	16	1	-	0	0	1	-
2012	6	2	-	0	0	0	-
2013	6	0	31	0	0	0	-
2014	9	0	22	0	0	0	-
2015	9	0	30	0	0	0	0
2016	10	0	30	0	0	0	0
2017	10	0	29	0	0	0	0
2018	8	0	40	0	0	1	0

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 9: Death of person below 20 years due to traffic-related accidents, 2008-2018

Year	0-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	Total
2008	109	107	240	1,149	1,605
2009	32	65	361	1,057	1,515
2010	33	99	346	1,258	1,736
2011	39	89	351	1,264	1,743
2012	24	59	385	1,032	1,500
2013	59	47	296	960	1,362
2014	75	66	326	1,131	1,598
2015	73	55	366	934	1,428
2016	79	77	448	1,161	1,765
2017	75	73	417	1,090	1,655
2018	65	64	409	982	1,520

Source: Road Safety Department, 2019

Table 10: Death of children due to crime (murder), 2008-2018

Year	Murder
2008	15
2009	12
2010	29
2011	31
2012	25
2013	35
2014	15
2015	10
2016	30
2017	43
2018	20

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 11: Death of children due to suicide, 2008-2018

Year	Deaths of children due to suicide
2008	3
2009	3
2010	3
2011	5
2012	5
2013	7
2014	2
2015	3
2016	4
2017	1
2018	2

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 12: Number of youth organizations or associations, 2008-2018

Year	No. of youth Organizations / Associations	No. of Members ('million)
2008	1,184	1.80
2009	5,747	2.49
2010	6,882	2.54
2011	7,747	2.58
2012	8,251	2.61
2013	8,844	2.64
2014	9,375	2.67
2015	9,928	2.68
2016	10,589	2.70
2017	10,857	2.70
2018	11,224	2.70

Source: Registrar of Youth Society, Ministry of Youth and Sports, 2019

Table 13: Children who have been heard in judicial proceedings, 2008-2018

Year	No. of child offenders heard in judicial proceedings (Based on number of cases handled by DSW Probation Officers)
2008	5,562
2009	3,862
2010	4,465
2011	5,547
2012	6,020
2013	5,584
2014	5,153
2015	4,669
2016	4,886
2017	5,443
2018	5,294

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

IV. CIVIL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS

Table 14: Number of births registered by type of registration, 2008-2018

Year	Normal Registration (Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak)	Delayed Registration (Sabah and Sarawak)	Late Registration (Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak)	Total
2008	474,235	8,321	19,845	502,401
2009	482,770	8,962	28,192	519,924
2010	475,746	8,899	27,934	512,579
2011	495,180	10,208	24,742	530,130
2012	509,618	11,131	27,238	547,987
2013	496,596	11,176	21,629	529,401
2014	513,082	10,633	16,700	540,415
2015	509,056	9,733	15,675	534,464
2016	495,843	9,177	20,034	525,054
2017	497,828	9,365	15,294	522,487
2018	492,207	9,428	11,951	513,586

Source: National Registration Department, 2019

Note:

- (i) Peninsular Malaysia: Normal registration refers to registration that is made within 60 days of the birth of a child, whereas late registration refers to registration made more than 60 days after the date of birth of a child; and
- (ii) Sabah and Sarawak: Normal registration refers to registration that is made within 14 days of the birth of a child. Delayed registration refers to registration that is made from the 15th to the 42nd day after the birth of a child, whereas late registration refers to registration made more than 42 days after the date of birth of child.

Table 15: Number of School Resource Centres (SRC), 2008-2018

Year	Number of School Resource Centres (SRC)	Percentage out of Number of Schools (%)
2008	9,823	100
2009	9,826	100
2010	9,843	100
2011	9,844	100
2012	10,019	100
2013	10,083	100
2014	10,128	100
2015	10,155	100
2016	10,173	100
2017	10,187	100
2018	10,202	100

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

V. VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN
Table 16: The number of children reported as victims of abuse and/or neglect under Act 611, 2008-2018

Section in Act 611	Type of Cases	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
17(1)(a)	i. Physical	687	655	680	826	830	939	988	893	929	1,052	1,149
	ii. Emotion	59	38	32	51	45	41	43	56	64	50	90
	iii. Sexual	529	447	494	392	469	477	465	424	443	625	740
	Total	1,275	1,140	1,206	1,269	1,344	1,457	1,496	1,373	1,436	1,727	1,979
17(1)(b)	i. Physical	176	186	166	236	250	195	229	274	374	576	554
	ii. Emotion	31	6	12	14	30	15	16	16	34	11	34
	iii. Sexual	204	320	443	432	494	616	519	554	591	772	965
	Total	411	512	621	682	774	826	764	844	999	1,359	1,553
17(1)(c)		408	293	436	344	409	417	450	385	438	415	370
17(1)(d)		425	593	814	927	1,051	1,076	1,309	1,516	1,827	1,824	2,046
17(1)(e)	i. Children without mother / father / guardian	119	88	66	55	63	128	78	145	84	83	183
	ii. Abandoned children	58	68	49	59	49	47	48	50	61	60	42
	Total	177	156	115	114	112	175	126	195	145	143	225
17(1)(f)		6	15	6	6	10	13	11	8	26	31	37
17(1)(g)		15	10	8	11	9	17	10	9	11	6	16
17(1)(h)		22	22	27	24	39	63	43	53	45	8	11
17(1)(i)		1	0	1	6	4	0	1	3	11	6	2
17(1)(j)		0	0	0	2	1	1	0	5	5	0	1
17(1)(k)		40	48	23	43	78	74	85	62	39	18	34
Total		2,780	2,789	3,257	3,428	3,831	4,119	4,295	4,453	4,982	5,537	6,274

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 17: Number of children received corporal punishment as disciplinary measures in schools, 2012-2018

Year	Number of children who received corporal punishment
2012	14,746
2013	13,695
2014	12,955
2015	5,517
2016	13,023
2017	16,738
2018	11,373

Source: Sistem Sahsia Diri Murid (SSDM), Ministry of Education, 2019

Table 18: Number of students reported committing bullying in schools, 2012-2018

Year	Number of students who are reported committing bullying
2012	4,159
2013	4,120
2014	2,906
2015	3,011
2016	3,448
2017	2,795
2018	4,436

Source: Sistem Sahsia Diri Murid (SSDM), Ministry of Education, 2019

VI. FAMILY ENVIRONMENT AND ALTERNATIVE CARE

Table 19: Number of child activity centres and the number of children who benefit from these centres, 2014-2018

Year	Number of child activity centres	Number of children who benefit
2014	149	27,038
2015	149	23,005
2016	149	22,028
2017	149	24,054
2018	149	23,962

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 20: Financial Assistance by The Department of Social Welfare directly for children, 2008-2018

Year	Children's Assistance		Foster Children's Assistance	
	Total Allocation (RM)	Number of cases	Total Allocation (RM)	Number of cases
2008	91,853,702	37,239	293,740	221
2009	167,977,282	66,912	439,600	140
2010	290,058,438	92,636	526,650	181
2011	315,752,198	98,848	544,900	162
2012	326,962,202	107,166	1,146,630	1,202
2013	327,842,459	99,771	932,895	171
2014	279,323,563	89,712	1,538,240	1,529
2015	259,371,375	83,570	1,453,595	221
2016	246,032,238	75,439	1,619,947	510
2017	219,783,490	73,432	1,022,300	249
2018	216,610,720	70,980	1,024,030	271

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 21: Types and number of child care centres registered with DSW, 2018

Types of Child Care Centres	Number of registered Child Care Centres
Institution Based Child Care Centre	3,329
Work Place Based Child Care Centre	274
Home Based Child Care Centre	797
Community Based Child Care Centre	40
Total	4,440

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 22: Number of institutions for children under DSW and the ratio of staff to children, 2018

State /Federal Territory	Institution	Capacity	Number of staff (Skim S)	Ratio of staff to children in 2018
Perlis	RKK Arau, Perlis	200	9	1 : 88
Pulau Pinang	RKK Taman Bakti, Kepala Batas	100	16	1 : 25
	Asrama Akhlak, Paya Terubong	50	6	1 : 33
	STB Telok Ayer Tawar	150	14	1 : 43
Kedah	Asrama akhlak (P) Jitra	50	8	1 : 25
	Asrama akhlak (L) Pokok Sena	100	11	1 : 36
Perak	RKK Sultan Abd Aziz, Kuala Kangsar	100	16	1 : 25
	TSP Batu Gajah	200	20	1 : 40
	STB Taiping	200	19	1 : 42
Kelantan	RKK Mini Kelantan	30	5	1 : 24
	RTH Taman Kemumin, Kelantan	20	2	1 : 10
Terengganu	RTH Darul Hilmi Kuala Terengganu	40	2(2 units open)	1 : 10
	Asrama Akhlak, Rusila	50	8	1 : 25
	STB, Marang	200	12	1 : 66
Pahang	RKK Tengku Ampuan Fatimah Kuantan	100	18	1 : 22
	RKK Sultanah Hajjah Kalsom, Kuantan	200	12	1 : 66
	RTH Semai Bakti, Pahang	20	2	1 : 10
	STB, Jerantut	200	22	1 : 36
Selangor	Pusat Perkembangan Kemahiran Kebangsaan Serendah	120	15	1 : 32
	RTH Tengku Ampuan Rahimah Kuala Selangor	60	6	1 : 10
	RTH Kompleks Penyayang Bakti, Sungai Buloh	40	4	1 : 10
	RTH Sepenuh Hati, Rawang	10	1	1 : 10
	RTH Sepenuh Hati 2, Seri Kembangan	10	1	1 : 10
	TSP, Cheras	30	9	1 : 13
Kuala Lumpur	RKK Tengku Budriah, Cheras	100	16	1 : 6
	Asrama akhlak Bahagia	70	6	1 : 47
	Asrama akhlak Sentul	50	8	1 : 25
	STB, Sungai Besi	200	17	1 : 73
Negeri Sembilan	RKK Rembau	150	18	1 : 33
	RTH Payung Sejahtera Kuala Pilah	20	1 (1 unit open)	1 : 10
Melaka	RBL Tun Abdul Aziz, Durian Daun	100	18	1 : 22
	RTH Semarak Kasih, Jasin	20	2	1 : 10
	Asrama Akhlak, Bukit Baru	50	8	1 : 25
	STB Sungai Lereh	150	16	1 : 37
Johor	RKK Mini Johor	30	5	1 : 24

State /Federal Territory	Institution	Capacity	Number of staff (Skim S)	Ratio of staff to children in 2018
	Asrama akhlak, Kempas	150	7	1 : 86
Sabah	RKK Kota Kinabalu	100	11	1 : 36
	TSP, Kota Kibabalu	50	9	1 : 22
	STB, Kota Kinabalu	100	9	1 : 44
Sarawak	RKK Kuching	100	13	1 : 30
	Asrama Akhlak (gazetted within STB Kuching)	-	-	-
	TSP, Kuching	100	9	1 : 44
	STB Kuching	100	13	1 : 30
	STB, Miri	100	9	1 : 44

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 23: Number of children in DSW institutions disaggregated by reason of admission, 2009- 2018

Year	In need of care and protection			In conflict with the law			Total
	Number of children in Children's homes (in need of care and protection)	Number of children in 'Family System' Children's Homes	Number of children in Centres of Refuge for girls aged 18 years and below	Number of children in shelter homes (with IPO or PO under Anti-Trafficking in Persons and Anti-Smuggling of Migrants Act 2007)	Number of children in Probation Hostels (children beyond control)	Number of children in Approved Schools (in conflict with the law)	
2009	1,122	85	152	29	183	973	2,544
2010	1,141	82	163	76	220	991	2,673
2011	1,189	74	166	90	277	1,088	2,884
2012	1,293	73	137	110	206	1,218	3,037
2013	1,151	172	194	150	183	1,110	2,960
2014	1,179	179	158	178	177	1,102	2,973
2015	1,111	183	157	126	125	1,071	2,773
2016	1,166	165	115	222	140	1,090	2,898
2017	1,096	110	75	239	182	942	2,644
2018	1,054	148	62	90	189	700	2,243

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 24: Number of children separated from their parents who are placed in foster care, 2014 - 2018

Year	Number of children
2014	112
2015	155
2016	312
2017	470
2018	591
Total	1,640

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 25: Number of adopted children in Malaysia disaggregated by country of birth, 2008-2018

Country of birth	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Malaysia	6,937	7,404	8,046	7,932	8,166	7,659	7,776	7,785	7,862	6,841	6,682
Thailand	9	13	14	13	15	21	14	21	20	20	32
Indonesia	8	15	5	10	16	22	10	16	16	17	21
China	3	1	7	9	7	9	13	9	9	7	12
Vietnam	0	1	1	2	3	4	1	2	9	7	14
Philippines	0	5	2	1	5	4	5	6	4	5	4
Singapore	1	3	5	2	2	6	4	2	6	2	1
India	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	4	7
Pakistan	0	0	3	1	1	4	0	0	3	5	3
Cambodia	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	0	2	2	1
Myanmar	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	1
Britain	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Brunei	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Laos	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Taiwan	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
United States of America	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Ireland	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Japan	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Albania	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iran	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Korea (South)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Uk-Subject	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Total	6,964	7,446	8,094	7,977	8,218	7,737	7,838	7,846	7,935	6,916	6,787

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 26: Number of perpetrators arrested for unlawful transfer of possession, custody or control of a child, 2008-2018

Year	Perpetrators Arrested	Those sanctioned in courts	
		Perpetrators	Percentage %
2008	0	0	0
2009	0	0	0
2010	0	0	0
2011	0	0	0
2012	0	0	0
2013	0	0	0
2014	0	0	0
2015	0	0	0
2016	0	0	0
2017	1	1	100%
2018	0	0	0

Table 27: Number of children living in prison with their mothers and the average age of those children, 2008-2018

Year	Age (Months)			Total
	0-12	13-24	25-36	
2008	20	5	3	28
2009	25	6	0	31
2010	21	4	5	30
2011	16	4	0	20
2012	13	4	0	17
2013	9	4	0	13
2014	14	2	1	17
2015	40	12	5	57
2016	20	6	1	27
2017	28	5	1	34
2018	34	1	3	38

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

VII. DISABILITY, BASIC HEALTH AND WELFARE

Table 28: Number of children with disabilities registered with DSW by the nature of their disability, 2018

Year	Hearing	Visual	Speaking	Physical	Learning	Mental	Multiple Disabilities	Unknown	Total
2008	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	9
2009	-	-	-	5	13	1	1	-	20
2010	1	-	-	1	22	-	2	-	26
2011	4	-	2	1	13	-	3	-	23
2012	1336	839	259	3886	18436	6	2068	-	26,830
2013	737	497	119	2333	10319	10	1236	-	15,251
2014	516	418	101	1651	9005	3	1011	-	12,705
2015	466	427	116	1616	9959	6	954	-	13544
2016	463	422	117	1508	10543	9	998	-	14,060
2017	546	447	105	1511	11987	17	1031	-	15,644
2018	474	446	94	1394	12665	15	879	-	15,967

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 29: Number of children with disabilities who are living in Taman Sinar Harapan under DSW by the nature of their disability, 2008-2018

Year	Hearing	Visual	Speaking	Physical	Learning	Mental	Multiple Disabilities	Total
2008	-	-	-	-	30	-	2	32
2009	-	-	1	1	50	-	1	53
2010	-	-	-	1	25	-	1	27
2011	-	-	-	1	66	-	1	68
2012	-	-	-	1	35	-	2	38
2013	-	-	-	19	63	-	30	112
2014	-	1	-	16	50	-	27	94
2015	-	1	-	16	37	-	29	83
2016	-	1	-	15	62	-	36	114
2017	1	1	-	23	114	1	58	198
2018	1	1	1	24	136	2	48	213

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 30: Number of children with disabilities enrolled in regular schools, special schools, and not attending schools or comparable facilities

Year	SES			SEIP			IEP			Total
	Pre	Primary	Secondary	Pre	Primary	Secondary	Pre	Primary	Secondary	
2008	87	1,742	736	519	17,956	8,895				29,935
2009	97	1,872	651	650	21,775	13,864				38,909
2010	124	1,659	641	665	26,359	16,560				46,008
2011	135	1,647	675	676	28,079	19,025				50,237
2012	110	1,567	729	664	30,013	20,900				53,983
2013	90	1,508	743	674	30,617	22,774	5,376			*56,406
2014	128	1,446	794	709	30,695	23,865	10,700			*57,637
2015	141	1,260	812	747	31,771	26,144	10,657			*60,875
2016	123	1,219	927	830	32,576	26,099	64	7,989	6,339	76,166
2017	126	1,242	1,055	905	34,536	26,492	252	8,267	6,961	79,836
2018	132	1,266	1,132	975	36,801	27,344	214	8,383	7,351	83,598

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

Table 31: The rates of infant and under-5 child mortality (per 1,000 live births), 2008 – 2018

Year	Infant Mortality Rate	Under 5 Mortality Rate
2008	6.4	8.1
2009	6.9	8.6
2010	6.7	8.4
2011	6.5	8.0
2012	6.2	7.6
2013	6.3	7.9
2014	6.7	8.3
2015	6.9	8.4
2016	6.7	8.1
2017	6.9	8.4
2018	7.2	8.8

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 32: The percentage of children with birth weight less than 2500g, 2008 – 2018

Year	Less than 500g	500 – 999g	1000 – 1499g	1500 – 1999g	2000 – 2499g	Total children with birth weight less than 2500g	Total Live Birth	Percentage of children with birth weight less than 2500g (%)
2008		3,987		7,803	40,766	52,556	487,346	10.78%
2009		1,107		8,400	42,946	52,453	496,313	10.57%
2010	51	1,168	3,059	8,228	42,458	54,964	491,239	11.19%
2011	75	1,193	3,191	8,608	44,336	57,403	511,594	11.22%
2012	18	1,260	3,326	8,895	45,032	58,531	526,012	11.13%
2013	48	1,196	2,923	8,458	42,665	55,290	488,991	11.31%
2014	66	1,270	3,325	9,095	45,603	59,359	528,612	11.23%
2015	54	1,340	3,224	9,085	46,398	60,101	521,136	11.53%
2016	85	1,376	3,167	8,929	44,418	57,975	508,203	11.41%
2017	41	1,374	3,184	9,361	45,496	59,456	508,685	11.69%
2018	26	1,440	3,208	9,061	45,351	59,086	501,945	11.77%

Source: Vital Statistics Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, 2019

Table 33: The percentage of one-year-old children who are fully immunized for tuberculosis, diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus, polio and measles, 2008 – 2018

Immunisation	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Tuberculosis	98.8	98.3	99.0	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.3	99.1	99.0
Difteria	95.7	100.0	94.3	99.5	99.7	97.8	96.8	99.0	97.7	96.4	98.0
Pertussis	95.7	100.0	94.3	99.5	99.7	97.8	96.8	99.0	97.7	96.4	98.0
Tetanus	95.7	100.0	94.3	99.5	99.7	97.8	96.8	99.0	97.7	96.4	98.0
Polio	96.3	100.0	94.13	99.5	99.7	96.9	96.8	99.0	97.7	96.4	100
Measles	94.3	96.7	96.1	95.2	95.5	95.2	93.4	96.1	94.4	88.8	90.1

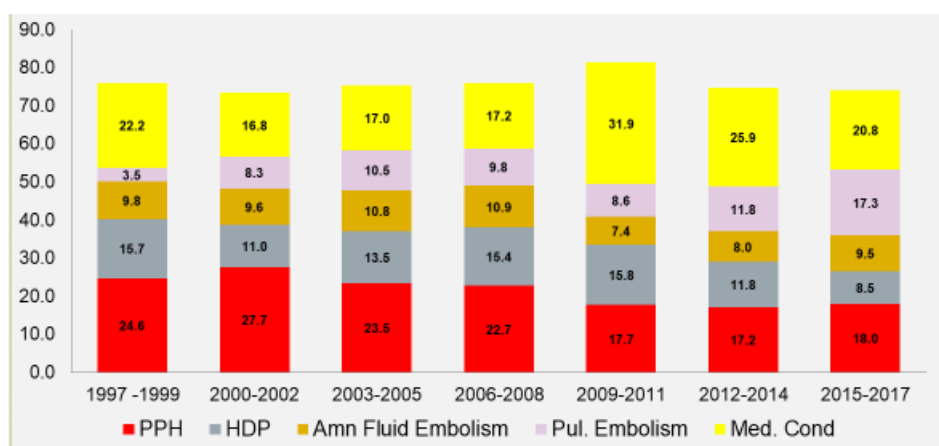
Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 34: The ratios of maternal mortality, 2008-2018

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Maternal mortality ratio	27	26.7	26.1	26.2	23.2	21.4	22.3	23.8	29.1	25.0	23.5

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 35: The 5 common causes of maternal mortality, 1997-2017



Causes	1997 - 1999	2000 - 2002	2003 - 2005	2006 - 2008	2009 - 2011	2012 - 2014	2015-2017
PPH	125	124	87	90	76	60	72
HDP	80	49	50	61	68	41	34
Amn Fluid Embolism	50	43	40	43	32	28	38
Pul. Embolism	18	37	39	39	37	41	69
Med. Cond	113	75	63	68	137	90	83
Puerp. Sepsis	14	18	9	9	15	8	17

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia, 2019

Table 36: Proportion of pregnant women who have access to, and benefit from, prenatal and postnatal health care, 2008 – 2018

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Antenatal coverage	512,286 94.1%	491,998 90.7%	483,136 82.2%	550,104 97.3%	560,223 96.5%	580,819 98.0%	575,604 97.2%	573,631 96.5%	554,721 92.6%	570,445 103.7%	548,115 99.6%
Average antenatal visits per mother	9.4	9.9	10	9.8	10	9.9	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.8
Postnatal coverage	414,841 92.2%	420,530 94.4%	428,140 97.4%	439,927 98%	450,160 98.8%	458,532 101%	467,522 101%	466,087 103%	458,893 103%	458,529 101%	445,724 99.2%

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 37: Proportion of registered births attended by trained personnel, 2008-2018

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Delivery in government centres	82.8%	83.1%	84.5%	83.7%	83.2%	83.3%	85.3%	85.8%	86.6%	88.1%	89.5%
Delivery in private centres	16.4%	15.0%	12.4%	13.4%	14.2%	14.3%	13.7%	13.5%	12.8%	11.5%	10.3%
Unsafe delivery	0.8%	1.4%	1.36%	1.36%	1.29%	1.16%	1.1%	0.60%	0.50%	0.40%	0.50%

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 38: Proportion of personnel trained in hospital care and delivery, 2018

No. of paediatric specialists	447 / 9.89% of total specialists
No. of O&G specialists	323 / 7.14% of total specialists

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 39: Number of malaria cases, 2008-2018

Year	No. of malaria cases
2008	2,112
2009	2,067
2010	2,318
2011	1,283
2012	763
2013	572
2014	400
2015	256
2016	307
2017	361
2018	429

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Note:

- (i) Data from year 2008-2011 is based on disaggregated data from reten PBV/ M 201 : number of malaria cases 19 years and below
- (ii) Data from year 2012-2018 is based on eVekpro listing : number of malaria cases 18 years and below

Table 40: Number of tuberculosis cases, 2008-2018

		Peninsular Malaysia	W/P Labuan	Sabah	Sarawak	Malaysia (Total)
2008	Total Cases	12,242	67	3,376	1,821	17,506
	< 15 years	239	2	179	44	464
2009	Total Cases	12,608	66	3,515	1,913	18,102
	< 15 years	242	0	188	43	473
2010	Total Cases	13,538	80	3,728	1,991	19,337
	< 15 years	257	2	209	48	516
2011	Total Cases	14,816	106	3,794	2,056	20,666
	< 15 years	302	0	186	74	562
2012	Total Cases	15,854	99	4,426	2,430	22,710
	< 15 years	345	0	234	107	686
2013	Total Cases	16,874	99	4,526	2,672	24,071
	< 15 years	345	1	213	92	651
2014	Total Cases	17,067	104	4,747	2,793	24,711
	< 15 years	351	2	252	95	700
2015	Total Cases	17,065	116	4,464	2,575	24,220
	< 15 years	440	7	206	95	748
2016	Total Cases	17,796	133	4,953	2,857	25,739
	< 15 years	400	6	210	94	710
2017	Total Cases	18,128	137	5,106	2,797	26,168
	< 15 years	441	3	190	104	738
2018	Total Cases	17,584	123	5,008	3,122	25,837
	< 15 years	435	6	178	109	728

Source: Tuberculosis & Leprosy Sector, Disease Control Division, Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 41: Percentage of mothers who practise exclusive breastfeeding (for the first six months), 2008-2018

Year	Percentage (%)
2008	14.5
2009	14.4
2010	16.2
2011	23.3
2012	30.6
2013	36.6
2014	44.0
2015	49.4
2016	55.5
2017	61.5
2018	65.9

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 42: The number of children (<13 years) infected with HIV/AIDS, 2008 - 2018

Year	HIV/AIDS number*	Percentage of total reported cases
2008	48	1.30%
2009	58	1.88%
2010	39	1.07%
2011	65	1.87%
2012	52	1.51%
2013	50	1.47%
2014	38	1.08%
2015	17	0.51%
2016	15	0.44%
2017	22	0.66%
2018	11	0.33%

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 43: Proportion of children below five (5) years with moderate and severe underweight, wasting and stunting

	National Health and Morbidity Survey II (1996)	National Health and Morbidity Survey III (2006)	National Health and Morbidity Survey (2011)	National Health and Morbidity Survey (2015)	National Health and Morbidity Survey (2016)
Underweight (CDC 2000 cut off point)	-	16.7	19.6	-	-
Underweight (WHO 2006 cut off point)	-	12.9	-	12.4	13.7
Wasting (CDC 2000 cut off point)	-	14.0	19.1	-	-
Stunting (CDC 2000 cut off point)	-	15.6	11.3	-	-
Stunting (WHO 2006 cut off point)	-	17.2	-	17.7	20.7

Source : Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 44: The number of live births among adolescents aged 10-19 years, 2009-2018

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of Live Birth <15	214	213	228	237	169	201	206	172	176	181
Number of Live Birth 15-19 yrs)	18,911	19,018	19,310	19,480	18,214	17,996	16,158	13,847	12,593	11,757
Total number of Live Birth (<15 and 15-19 yrs)	19,125	19,231	19,538	19,717	18,383	18,197	16,364	14,019	12,769	11,938

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia, 2019

Table 45: Number of reported sexually-transmitted infections among adolescents aged 10-19 years, 2008-2018

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Gonorrhoea	161	183	238	303	336	332	375	420	480	692	546
Syphilis	36	43	43	41	60	37	50	73	107	120	160
Chancroid	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Ministry of Health, 2019

Table 46: The number of child victims of drug and substance abuse treated in NADA centres

Year	Number of child victims treated in Cure & Care Clinics
2008	260
2009	332
2010	2,141
2011	748
2012	419
2013	405
2014	622
2015	717
2016	826
2017	694
2018	550

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Note: Cure and Care Rehabilitation Centres, Cure and Care Clinics, Cure and Care Service Centre and District Offices

VIII. EDUCATION, LEISURE AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES

Table 47: Literacy rates for children and adults

Year	Literacy Rate : Age 10 and above (%)	Literacy Rate: Age 15 and above (%)
2008	93.8	92.9
2009	94.2	93.4
2010	94.5	93.8
2011	94.2	93.6
2012	95.2	94.6
2013	95.3	94.7
2014	95.7	95.2
2015	95.6	95.1
2016	96.0	95.6
2017	96.3	95.9
2018	96.3	95.9

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

Table 48: Gross and net enrolment rates for primary and secondary schools

Year	Primary Enrolment Rate		Secondary Enrolment Rate	
	Gross (%)	Net (%)	Gross (%)	Net (%)
2008	95.5	94.91	89.1	88.67
2009	95.6	94.94	90.0	89.49
2010	96.2	95.40	89.6	89.05
2011	95.9	95.01	89.8	89.16
2012	96.4	95.19	90.2	87.14
2013	97.3	96.38	90.4	89.19
2014	97.9	96.86	90.0	88.72
2015	97.2	95.91	88.3	87.27
2016	97.1	96.11	90.0	87.32
2017	97.9	96.67	91.1	90.17
2018	97.9	96.63	91.7	90.22

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

Table 49: Completion and transition rates, and the percentage of dropout from primary and secondary schools and Technical and Vocational Colleges

Year	Completion Rates – Primary (%)	Transition Rates - Primary to Lower Secondary	Dropout from primary school (%)	Completion Rates – Secondary (%)	Dropout from secondary school (%)	Completion Rates – Technical and Vocational Colleges (%)	Dropout from Technical and Vocational Colleges (%)
2008	99.1	94.7	0.12	91.00	0.88	97.04	2.96
2009	99.0	96.8	0.19	91.12	3.06	95.92	4.08
2010	97.2	97.4	0.21	91.27	2.75	96.51	3.49
2011	98.7	96.3	0.19	91.95	2.81	94.00	6.00
2012	99.1	96.5	0.19	90.18	2.43	95.09	4.91
2013	99.2	97.1	0.09	90.40	2.64	94.90	5.10
2014	99.2	97.3	0.34	89.98	2.94	95.91	4.09
2015	98.4	95.5	0.78	87.86	4.75	89.21	12.48
2016	98.4	95.1	0.36	88.29	1.50	98.78	1.43
2017	98.1	97.5	0.29	88.44	1.36	90.50	9.50
2018	97.7	96.8	0.15	88.56	1.21	94.11	5.89

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

Table 50: The average teacher-pupil ratio

Year	Pupil:Teacher Ratio	
	Primary	Secondary
2008	14.95	14.53
2009	13.31	13.10
2010	12.97	13.38
2011	12.60	13.12
2012	12.29	13.11
2013	11.98	13.05
2014	11.67	12.53
2015	11.50	11.99
2016	11.6	12.64
2017	11.61	11.75
2018	11.73	11.31

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

Table 51: The gross enrolment rate for Ministry of Education preschools, 2010-2018

Year	Ministry of Education Preschool - Gross Enrolment Rate (%)
2010	84.9
2011	87.9
2012	88.3
2013	90.7
2014	91.9
2015	91.9
2016	92.0
2017	90.9
2018	90.82

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

Table 52: The number of children attending nurseries and kindergarten under the Ministry of Rural Development, 2009-2018

Year	Nursery		Kindergarten	
	No of classes	No of children	No of classes	No of children
2009	313	4,483	8,316	190,248
2010	313	5,421	8,816	197,212
2011	319	5,865	9,966	214,271
2012	354	6,842	10,966	214,834
2013	404	7,441	11,065	215,650
2014	424	8,026	11,131	218,965
2015	474	8,076	11,172	219,934
2016	508	9,318	10,982	217,914
2017	499	9,326	11,206	220,473
2018	505	9,455	11,082	220,366

Source: Ministry of Rural Development, 2019

Table 53: The number of children attending nurseries and kindergarten under the Ministry of National Unity, 2008-2018

Year	Nursery (GENIUS PERPADUAN)		Kindergarten (TABIKA PERPADUAN)	
	No of classes	No of children	No of classes	No of children
2008	-	-	1,546	39,716
2009	-	-	1,593	40,982
2010	15	324	1,643	41,901
2011	35	319	1,693	40,770
2012	39	654	1,731	41,293
2013	40	836	1,781	43,323
2014	41	883	1,781	40,446
2015	41	872	1,781	38,673
2016	41	863	1,781	38,065
2017	41	898	1,781	38,227
2018	41	913	1,781	38,007

Source: Department of National Unity and Integration, 2019

Table 54: The number of children who receive State-funded education in minority languages

Year	Number of children in SJK (Tamil)	Number of children in SJK (Chinese)
2008	105, 196	630, 572
2009	105, 927	618, 718
2010	104, 654	603, 192
2011	102, 412	597, 036
2012	97, 696	589, 413
2013	92, 934	564, 510
2014	88, 880	559, 157
2015	85, 371	548, 079
2016	83, 291	540, 290
2017	81,701	525, 603
2018	81, 583	517,097

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

Table 55: The number of children who receive State-funded education in indigenous languages, 2019

Subject	No. of Primary Schools	No. of students	No. of Secondary Schools	No. of students
Iban Language	675	74,022	79	19,685
Kadazan-Dusun Language	403	37,755	45	3,860
Semai Language (Perak)	15	1,604	1	58
Semai Language (Pahang)	5	1,133	-	-

Source: State Education Departments of Perak, Pahang, Sabah and Sarawak (2019)

Table 56: The number/percentage of children in after-school programmes (required co-curricular activities)

Year	Primary		Total	Secondary		Total
	Male	Female		Male	Female	
2017	693,326	666,337	1,359,663	969,611	1,017,459	1,987,160
2018	567,531	541,255	1,108,786	865,401	896,272	1,761,763

Source: Ministry of Education, 2019

IX. SPECIAL PROTECTION MEASURES

Table 57: The number of children who were detained in immigration depots by accompanied or unaccompanied status, 2018

Year	Children who were detained in immigration depots		Total
	Unaccompanied	Accompanied	
2018	1,361	458	1,819

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 58: The number of children who were detained in immigration depots by country of origin, 2018

Country	2018
Indonesia	615
Myanmar	534
Thailand	172
Cambodia	141
Vietnam	114
Philippines	55
Bangladesh	79
China	23
Sri Lanka	19
Pakistan	10
India	8
Stateless	3
Nigeria	5
Syrian Arab Republic	9
Yemen	2
Laos	6
Spain	2
Nepal	4
Norway	5
Palestine	
United Arab Emirates	3
Uganda	0
Egypt	0
Greece	1
Iran	2
Guatemala	0
Germany	1
Portugal	1
Gambia	1
East Timor	0
Singapore	1
Kazakhstan	1
Jordan	0
Iraq	1
Namibia	1
Total	1,819

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 59: The number of reported cases of sexual exploitation, sexual abuse and sale of children, abduction of children, 2008-2018

Year	Reported cases of sexual exploitation	Reported cases of sexual abuse	Reported cases of sale of children	Abduction of children
2008	1	3,662	0	0
2009	12	3,853	3	0
2010	17	3,813	20	0
2011	8	3,509	9	0
2012	24	3,156	5	0
2013	14	2,956	0	0
2014	36	2,563	1	0
2015	19	2,424	1	0
2016	31	2,278	3	0
2017	23	2,534	0	0
2018	13	2,508	4	0

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 60: The number of child victims of trafficking, 2008-2018

Year	Total number of child victims who received Interim Protection Orders				Total number of child victims who received Protection Orders			
	Sexual exploitation	Labour	Selling Baby	Total	Sexual exploitation	Labour	Selling Baby	Total
2008	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
2009	17	6	12	35	9	1	11	21
2010	30	3	22	55	14	1	16	31
2011	8	15	11	34	1	14	7	22
2012	34	10	9	53	7	0	2	9
2013	20	9	10	39	9	2	10	21
2014	58	7	4	69	16	2	4	22
2015	26	8	1	35	3	1	0	4
2016	35	58	1	94	5	24	1	30
2017	28	139	10	177	10	45	0	55
2018	18	37	5	60	2	11	0	13

Source: RMP, Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 61: The number of persons under 18 years of age who have been arrested by the police due to an alleged conflict with the law (by type of crime)

Year	Property crimes					Violent crimes				
	7 – 10 Years	11 – 12 Years	13 – 15 Years	16 – 18 Years	Total	7 – 10 Years	11 – 12 Years	13 – 15 Years	16 – 18 Years	Total
2008	12	101	1,403	3,609	5,125	1	9	410	1,622	2,042
2009	16	133	1,506	3,854	5,509	3	15	472	1,619	2,109
2010	12	101	1,403	3,609	5,125	1	9	410	1,622	2,042
2011	15	102	1,206	2,867	4,190	0	7	204	1,038	1,249
2012	0	21	650	1,361	2,032	1	9	250	839	1,099
2013	5	29	1,608	3,726	5,368	1	10	580	2,356	2,947
2014	16	75	1,817	4,478	6,386	0	5	564	2,338	2,907
2015	14	93	1,494	4,004	5,605	4	14	455	2,056	2,529
2016	15	105	1,462	3,877	5,459	2	22	435	2,067	2,526
2017	30	147	1,833	3,831	5,841	14	29	568	2,108	2,719
2018	21	106	1,333	3,079	4,539	4	27	532	1,711	2,274

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 62: The number of cases of children in conflict with the law handled by a Probation Officer, 2008-2018

Year	Warning	Bond	Fine	Supervision	Institutional (Approved School/Prison)	Others	Total
2008	302	2,683	758	59	666	396	4,864
2009	237	2,095	513	65	312	377	3,599
2010	131	2,705	586	48	419	295	4,184
2011	138	3,528	750	95	534	327	5,372
2012	222	3,339	831	105	670	416	5,583
2013	196	3,016	733	81	682	458	5,166
2014	187	2,363	879	90	780	559	4,858
2015	145	2,073	784	86	748	621	4,457
2016	285	1,874	690	64	955	1103	4,971
2017	332	2,241	803	47	647	745	4,815
2018	259	1,999	782	49	683	893	4,665

Source: Department of Social Welfare, 2019

Table 63: The percentage of recidivism cases of person under 18 years old.

Year	Percentage of recidivism (%) (Henry Gurney School)	Percentage of recidivism (%) (Prison)
2008	0	0
2009	0	0
2010	0	0
2011	0	0.68
2012	0	0
2013	0	0
2014	0	0
2015	0	0
2016	0	0
2017	0	2.14
2018	0	2.26

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 64: The number of children who have been found guilty of an offence by a court and have been sentenced to detention, 2009-2018

Year	Approved Schools under DSW	Henry Gurney Schools	Prison	Total
2009	973	90	369	1,432
2010	991	123	367	1,481
2011	1,088	121	289	1,498
2012	1,218	167	323	1,708
2013	1,110	193	551	1,854
2014	1,102	216	706	2,024
2015	1,071	191	767	2,029
2016	1,090	215	479	1,784
2017	942	263	388	1,593
2018	700	289	336	1,325

Source: Department of Social Welfare & Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019

Table 65: The number of children who have been sentenced to detention in Henry Gurney Schools and Prison by length of detention, 2008-2018

Length of detention	Place of Detention	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
< 1 year	Henry Gurney Schools	365	366	357	281	318	540	696	759	472	376	332
	Prison	0	0	1	1	0	7	3	3	3	1	1
1 - 2 years	Henry Gurney Schools	7	1	6	4	4	7	7	7	4	4	1
	Prison	54	56	101	97	145	164	174	157	202	223	240
>2 - 3 years	Henry Gurney Schools	0	1	3	2	0	2	2	1	2	4	2
	Prison	5	28	17	12	14	15	29	24	7	32	39
>3 - 4 years	Henry Gurney Schools	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	Prison	2	4	3	9	5	5	9	5	3	5	6
>4 - 5 years	Henry Gurney Schools	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Prison	2	2	1	2	3	2	0	2	0	2	2
>5 - 6 years	Henry Gurney Schools	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	4	0
	Prison	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
>6 - 7 years	Henry Gurney Schools	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Prison	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>7 - 8 years	Henry Gurney Schools	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Prison	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>8 - 9 years	Henry Gurney Schools	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Prison	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>9 - 10 years	Henry Gurney Schools	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Prison	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total		438	459	490	410	490	744	922	958	694	651	625

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs, 2019